

2009

1.

(1)

$$1) L = \frac{m}{2} \dot{x}^2 - \frac{k}{2} x^2$$

$$p_i = \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}_i} \text{ 等) ,}$$

$$p_x = \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}} = m \dot{x}$$

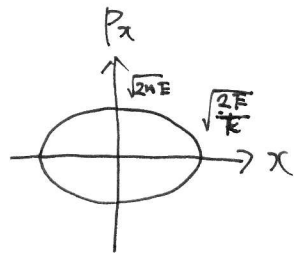
2)

1) 等)

$$H = \frac{1}{2m} p_x^2 + \frac{k}{2} x^2$$

3)

$$E = \frac{1}{2m} p_x^2 + \frac{k}{2} x^2 \quad \sqrt{\frac{1}{2mE}} p_x^2 + \frac{k}{2E} x^2$$



右図のような楕円を描く

4)

$$H(q, k, T) = k\dot{q} - L(q, \dot{q}, T) \quad \frac{dq}{dt} = \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} \quad \frac{dk}{dt} = -\frac{\partial H}{\partial q}$$

$$\text{等) } \frac{dx}{dt} = \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_x} = \frac{p_x}{m} \quad \frac{dp_x}{dt} = -kx$$

5)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dH}{dt} &= \left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial x} \cdot \frac{dx}{dt} + \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_x} \frac{dp_x}{dt} \right) \\ &= \left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial x} \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_x} - \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_x} \frac{\partial H}{\partial x} \right) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

(p_x, x を通してのみ t に依存するたけ。)Hは t に依存しない。

2.

1) 左から m_1, m_2 とする。それぞれの変位 x_1, x_2 とする

$$T = \frac{1}{2} m \dot{x}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} m \dot{x}_2^2$$

$$U = \frac{k}{2} x_1^2 + \frac{k}{2} (x_1 - x_2)^2 + \frac{k}{2} (x_2)^2$$

$$L = T - U$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} m (\dot{x}_1^2 + \dot{x}_2^2) - \frac{k}{2} x_1^2 - \frac{k}{2} (x_1 - x_2)^2 - \frac{k}{2} (x_2)^2$$

2)

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_i} \right) - \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_i} = 0 \quad \forall i$$

$$\begin{cases} m \ddot{x}_1 + kx_1 + k(x_1 - x_2) = 0 \\ m \ddot{x}_2 + kx_2 - k(x_1 - x_2) = 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} m \ddot{x}_1 = -2kx_1 + kx_2 \\ m \ddot{x}_2 = kx_1 \end{cases}$$

3)

$$K_{ij} = \begin{pmatrix} m & 0 \\ 0 & m \end{pmatrix} \quad c_{ij} = \begin{pmatrix} 2k & -k \\ -k & 2k \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \omega^2 - \frac{2k}{m} & +\frac{k}{m} \\ \frac{k}{m} & \omega^2 - \frac{2k}{m} \end{vmatrix} = \left(\omega^2 - \frac{2k}{m} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{k}{m} \right)^2 = 0$$

$$\left(\omega^2 - \frac{3k}{m} \right) \left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m} \right) = 0$$

$$\omega = \pm \sqrt{\frac{3k}{m}}, \quad \pm \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$$